

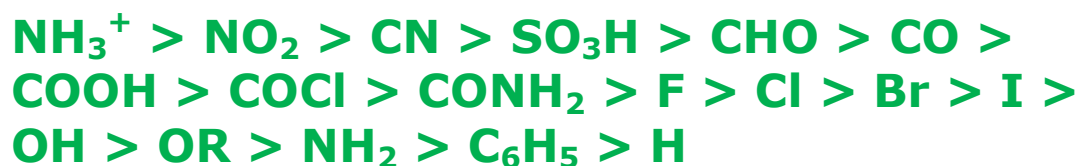
Inductive effects Order :

1. Relative inductive effects have been experimentally measured with reference to hydrogen,

2. increasing order of +I effect :



3. decreasing order of -I effect, as follows:



4. The longer the distance, the weaker the effect.

Mesomeric effect Order :

+M EFFECT ORDER :



-M EFFECT ORDER :

